

STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF THE PROGRESS OF CANADA—continued

Item	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911
Central Electric Stations—					
1 Power houses..... No.	-	-	80	58	266
2 Capital invested..... \$	-	-	4,113,771	11,891,025	110,838,746
3 Power generated ² kwh.	-	-	-	-	-
4 Customers..... No.	-	-	-	-	-
Water Power—					
5 Turbine H.P. installed..... No.	-	-	71,219	238,902	1,363,134
Manufactures—³					
6 Employees..... No.	187,942	254,935	369,595	339,173	515,203
7 Capital..... \$	77,964,020	165,302,623	353,213,000	446,916,487	1,247,583,609
8 Salaries and wages..... \$	40,851,009	59,429,002	100,415,350	113,249,350	241,008,416
9 Values of materials used in..... \$	124,907,846	179,918,593	250,759,292	266,527,858	601,509,018
Products—					
10 Gross..... \$	221,617,773	309,676,068	469,847,886	481,053,375	1,165,975,639
11 Net..... \$	96,709,927	129,757,475	219,088,594	214,525,517	564,466,621
Construction—					
12 Values of contracts awarded..... \$	-	-	-	-	345,425,000
Wholesale and Retail Trade—⁵					
Wholesale—					
13 Establishments..... No.	-	-	-	-	-
14 Employees..... "	-	-	-	-	-
15 Net sales..... \$	-	-	-	-	-
Retail—Stores—					
16 Establishments..... No.	-	-	-	-	-
17 Employees, full-time..... "	-	-	-	-	-
18 Net sales..... \$	-	-	-	-	-
Retail Services—					
19 Establishments..... No.	-	-	-	-	-
20 Employees, full-time..... "	-	-	-	-	-
21 Receipts..... \$	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign Trade—					
22 Exports ^{6,9} \$	57,630,024	83,944,701	88,671,738	177,431,386	274,316,553
23 Imports ^{6,10} \$	84,214,388	90,488,329	111,533,954	177,930,919	452,724,603
Totals, Foreign Trade ⁸ \$	141,844,412	174,433,030	200,205,692	355,362,305	727,041,156
24 Total exports to British Empire ¹¹ \$	-	-	47,137,203	100,748,097	148,967,647
25 Exports to United Kingdom ¹¹ \$	21,733,556	42,637,219	43,243,784	92,857,525	132,156,924
26 Total imports from British Empire ¹¹ \$	-	-	44,337,052	46,653,228	129,467,647
27 Imports from United Kingdom ¹¹ \$	48,498,202	42,885,142	42,018,943	42,820,334	109,934,753
28 Exports to United States ¹¹ \$	29,164,358	34,038,431	37,743,420	67,983,673	104,115,823
29 Imports from United States ¹¹ \$	27,185,586	36,338,701	52,033,477	107,377,906	275,824,265
Exports, Domestic, by Chief Items—¹¹					
30 Wheat..... bu.	1,748,977	2,523,673	2,108,216	9,739,758	45,802,115
..... \$	1,981,917	2,593,820	1,583,084	6,871,939	45,521,134
31 Wheat flour..... bbl.	306,339	439,728	296,784	1,118,700	3,049,046
..... \$	1,609,849	2,173,108	1,388,578	4,015,226	13,854,790
32 Oats..... bu.	42,386	2,926,532	260,569	8,155,063	5,431,662
..... \$	231,227	1,191,873	129,917	2,490,521	2,144,846
33 Hay..... ton	23,487	168,381	65,083	252,977	326,132
..... \$	290,217	1,813,208	559,489	2,097,882	2,723,291
34 Bacon and hams, shoulders and sides..... cwt.	103,444	103,547	75,542	1,055,495	598,745
..... \$	1,013,918	758,334	628,469	11,778,446	8,526,432
35 Butter..... lb.	15,439,266	17,649,491	3,768,101	16,335,528	3,142,682
..... \$	3,065,234	3,573,034	602,175	3,295,663	744,288
36 Cheese..... lb.	8,271,439	49,255,523	106,202,140	195,926,397	181,895,724
..... \$	1,109,906	5,510,443	9,508,800	20,696,951	20,739,507
37 Silver..... oz.	-	-	-	4,022,019	33,731,010
..... \$	595,261	34,494	238,367	2,420,750	17,269,168
38 Copper ¹² lb.	6,246,000	39,604,000	10,994,498	26,345,776	55,005,342
..... \$	120,121	150,412	505,196	2,659,261	5,575,073

¹ Figures are subject to revision.² In thousands.³ The statistics of manufactures in 1871, 1881 and 1891 include all establishments irrespective of the number of employees. From 1901, statistics are for establishments with five hands or over. The figures shown for census years prior to 1921 are for the preceding year. From 1922, statistics are exclusive of construction hand trades, repair and custom work. Figures for 1931-45 include non-ferrous metal smelting not included in earlier years.⁴ Since 1924 the net value of production is computed by subtracting the cost of fuel and electricity as well as the cost of materials from the gross value of the products.